VOLUME 66 · CONTENTS

No 1 JANUARY 1999

Page

Editorial

1 *C Kennard*

Obituary

2 Professor C David Marsden 1938–98 *D J Brooks*

Editorial commentaries

3 Normal magnetic resonance imaging and epilepsy surgery *R D C Elwes C D Binnie C E Polkey*

4 Detecting carotid stenoses *P Humphrey*

Review: Neurology and medicine

5 Respiratory aspects of neurological disease *M I Polkey, R A Lyall, J Moxham, P N Leigh*

Papers

16 Can simple clinical features be used to identify patients with severe carotid stenosis on Doppler ultrasound? *G E Mead, J M Wardlaw, S C Lewis, M McDowall, M S Dennis*

20 Predicting survival using simple clinical variables: a case study in traumatic brain injury *D F Signorini, P J D Andrews, P A Jones, J M Wardlaw, J D Miller*

26 Adding insult to injury: the prognostic value of early secondary insults for survival after traumatic brain injury *D F Signorini, P J D Andrews, P A Jones, J M Wardlaw, J D Miller*

32 Idiopathic cerebellar ataxia associated with celiac disease: lack of distinctive neurological features *M T Pellecchia, R Scala, A Filla, G De Michele, C Ciacci, P Barone*

36 Neuropsychological correlates of a right unilateral lacunar thalamic infarction *Y D Van Der Werf, J G E Weerts, J Jolles, M P Witter, J Lindeboom, Ph Scheltens*

43 Distal versus proximal arm tremor in multiple sclerosis assessed by visually guided tracking tasks *X Liu, R C Miall, T Z Aziz, J A Palace, J F Stein*

48 Bilateral Horner's syndrome: detection and occurrence *S A Smith, S E Smith*

52 Differences in duration of Huntington's disease based on age at onset *T Foroud, J Gray, J Ivashina, P M Conneally*

57 Effects of stimulant medication on the lateralisation of line bisection judgements of children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder *D M Sheppard, J L Bradshaw, J B Mattingley, P Lee*

64 Amelioration of osteopenia and hypovitaminosis D by 1α-hydroxyvitamin D3 in elderly patients with Parkinson's disease *Y Sato, S Manabe, H Kuno, K Oizumi*

Short reports

69 Presurgical evaluation of patients with epilepsy and normal MRI: role of scalp video-EEG telemetry *C A Scott, D R Fish, S J M Smith, S L Free, J M Stevens, P J Thompson, J S Duncan, S D Shorvon, W F J Harkness*

72 Neurological manifestations of Erdheim-Chester disease *R A Wright, R C Hermann, J E Parisi*

76 Spontaneous dyskinesia in first episode schizophrenia *B K Puri, T R E Barnes, M J Chapman, S B Hutton, E M Joyce*

79 Pericardial, retroperitoneal, and pleural fibrosis induced by pergolide *S Shaunak, A Wilkins, J B Pilling, D J Dick*

62 Extraoccipital benign childhood partial seizures with ictal vomiting and excellent prognosis *C P Panayiotopoulos*

86 GTP cyclohydrolase deficiency; intrafamilial variation in clinical phenotype, including levodopa responsiveness *R Robinson, G T McCarthy, O Bandmann, M Dobbie, R Surtees, N W Wood*

90 Protease resistant prion proteins are not present in sporadic "poor outcome" schizophrenia *S E Arnold, J Q Trojanowski, P Parchi*

93 Relation between trinucleotide GAA repeat length and sensory neuropathy in Friedreich's ataxia *L Santoro, G De Michele, A Perretti, C Crisci, S Cocozza, F Cavalcanti, M Ragno, A Monticelli, A Filla, G Caruso*

97 Pattern of epitopic reactivity of the anti-Hu antibody on HuD with and without paraneoplastic syndrome *N Sodeyama, K Ishida, K A Jaeckle, L Zhang, A Azuma, M Yamada, H Mizusawa, Y Wada*

100 Decreased plasma tryptophan associated with deep white matter lesions in elderly subjects *H Yao, T Yuzuriha, H Koga, K Fukuda, K Endo, T Matsumoto, A Kato, A Uchino, T Ezaki, S Ibayashi, H Uchimura, M Fujishima*

Clinicopathological case conference

104 Recurrent cerebral haemorrhage in a 65 year old man: advanced clinical neurology course, Edinburgh, 1997 *N U Weir, J van Gijn, G A Lammie, J M Wardlaw, C P Warlow*

Neurological pictures

111 Moyamoya disease presenting as Valsalva related partial seizures *N P Robertson, D A S Compston, P Kirkpatrick*

112 One stage endovascular treatment of multiple intracranial aneurysms *W J van Rooij, C C Tijssen*

113 Evaluation by magnetic resonance imaging of the entrapped temporal horn syndrome *T Watanabe, Y Katayama*

Letters

114 Continuous intrathecal baclofen infusion alleviates autonomic dysfunction in patients with severe supraspinal spasticity *R Becker, U Sure, M Petermeyer, H Bertalanffy*

114 A new case of late onset Lafora's disease without generalised seizures *A Fernandez-Barreiro, J S Guillen, P Castejon Vera, J M Fernandez, J B E Soriano, M C Antunez, R Villaverde, J S Perez*

116 Abundance of left hemispheric embolic strokes complicating coronary angiography and PTCA *R R Leker, A Pollak, O Abramsky, T Ben-Hur*

117 Cavernomas in the central nervous system and the relevance of multiple intracranial lesions in the familial form of this disease *R J Stacey, G F G Findlay, P M Foy, R V Jeffreys*

117 Molecular genetic diagnosis of Friedreich's ataxia in a pedigree with apparent autosomal dominant spinocerebellar degeneration *R de Silva, R Petty, M Loudon, C Frew, A C Cooke, R Davidson*

118 Intracerebral haemorrhage due to possible venous obstruction in the neck *M A Kiley R J Burns, P C Blumbergs*

VOLUME 66 · CONTENTS

No 1 JANUARY 1999

Page

Editorial

1 *C Kennard*

Obituary

2 Professor C David Marsden 1938–98 *D J Brooks*

Editorial commentaries

3 Normal magnetic resonance imaging and epilepsy surgery *R D C Elwes C D Binnie C E Polkey*

4 Detecting carotid stenoses *P Humphrey*

Review: Neurology and medicine

5 Respiratory aspects of neurological disease *M I Polkey, R A Lyall, J Moxham, P N Leigh*

Papers

16 Can simple clinical features be used to identify patients with severe carotid stenosis on Doppler ultrasound? *G E Mead, J M Wardlaw, S C Lewis, M McDowall, M S Dennis*

20 Predicting survival using simple clinical variables: a case study in traumatic brain injury *D F Signorini, P J D Andrews, P A Jones, J M Wardlaw, J D Miller*

26 Adding insult to injury: the prognostic value of early secondary insults for survival after traumatic brain injury *D F Signorini, P J D Andrews, P A Jones, J M Wardlaw, J D Miller*

32 Idiopathic cerebellar ataxia associated with celiac disease: lack of distinctive neurological features *M T Pellecchia, R Scala, A Filla, G De Michele, C Ciacci, P Barone*

36 Neuropsychological correlates of a right unilateral lacunar thalamic infarction *Y D Van Der Werf, J G E Weerts, J Jolles, M P Witter, J Lindeboom, Ph Scheltens*

43 Distal versus proximal arm tremor in multiple sclerosis assessed by visually guided tracking tasks *X Liu, R C Miall, T Z Aziz, J A Palace, J F Stein*

48 Bilateral Horner's syndrome: detection and occurrence *S A Smith, S E Smith*

52 Differences in duration of Huntington's disease based on age at onset *T Foroud, J Gray, J Ivashina, P M Conneally*

57 Effects of stimulant medication on the lateralisation of line bisection judgements of children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder *D M Sheppard, J L Bradshaw, J B Mattingley, P Lee*

64 Amelioration of osteopenia and hypovitaminosis D by 1α-hydroxyvitamin D3 in elderly patients with Parkinson's disease *Y Sato, S Manabe, H Kuno, K Oizumi*

Short reports

69 Presurgical evaluation of patients with epilepsy and normal MRI: role of scalp video-EEG telemetry *C A Scott, D R Fish, S J M Smith, S L Free, J M Stevens, P J Thompson, J S Duncan, S D Shorvon, W F J Harkness*

72 Neurological manifestations of Erdheim-Chester disease *R A Wright, R C Hermann, J E Parisi*

76 Spontaneous dyskinesia in first episode schizophrenia *B K Puri, T R E Barnes, M J Chapman, S B Hutton, E M Joyce*

79 Pericardial, retroperitoneal, and pleural fibrosis induced by pergolide *S Shaunak, A Wilkins, J B Pilling, D J Dick*

62 Extraoccipital benign childhood partial seizures with ictal vomiting and excellent prognosis *C P Panayiotopoulos*

86 GTP cyclohydrolase deficiency; intrafamilial variation in clinical phenotype, including levodopa responsiveness *R Robinson, G T McCarthy, O Bandmann, M Dobbie, R Surtees, N W Wood*

90 Protease resistant prion proteins are not present in sporadic "poor outcome" schizophrenia *S E Arnold, J Q Trojanowski, P Parchi*

93 Relation between trinucleotide GAA repeat length and sensory neuropathy in Friedreich's ataxia *L Santoro, G De Michele, A Perretti, C Crisci, S Cocozza, F Cavalcanti, M Ragno, A Monticelli, A Filla, G Caruso*

97 Pattern of epitopic reactivity of the anti-Hu antibody on HuD with and without paraneoplastic syndrome *N Sodeyama, K Ishida, K A Jaeckle, L Zhang, A Azuma, M Yamada, H Mizusawa, Y Wada*

100 Decreased plasma tryptophan associated with deep white matter lesions in elderly subjects *H Yao, T Yuzuriha, H Koga, K Fukuda, K Endo, T Matsumoto, A Kato, A Uchino, T Ezaki, S Ibayashi, H Uchimura, M Fujishima*

Clinicopathological case conference

104 Recurrent cerebral haemorrhage in a 65 year old man: advanced clinical neurology course, Edinburgh, 1997 *N U Weir, J van Gijn, G A Lammie, J M Wardlaw, C P Warlow*

Neurological pictures

111 Moyamoya disease presenting as Valsalva related partial seizures *N P Robertson, D A S Compston, P Kirkpatrick*

112 One stage endovascular treatment of multiple intracranial aneurysms *W J van Rooij, C C Tijssen*

113 Evaluation by magnetic resonance imaging of the entrapped temporal horn syndrome *T Watanabe, Y Katayama*

Letters

114 Continuous intrathecal baclofen infusion alleviates autonomic dysfunction in patients with severe supraspinal spasticity *R Becker, U Sure, M Petermeyer, H Bertalanffy*

114 A new case of late onset Lafora's disease without generalised seizures *A Fernandez-Barreiro, J S Guillen, P Castejon Vera, J M Fernandez, J B E Soriano, M C Antunez, R Villaverde, J S Perez*

116 Abundance of left hemispheric embolic strokes complicating coronary angiography and PTCA *R R Leker, A Pollak, O Abramsky, T Ben-Hur*

117 Cavernomas in the central nervous system and the relevance of multiple intracranial lesions in the familial form of this disease *R J Stacey, G F G Findlay, P M Foy, R V Jeffreys*

117 Molecular genetic diagnosis of Friedreich's ataxia in a pedigree with apparent autosomal dominant spinocerebellar degeneration *R de Silva, R Petty, M Loudon, C Frew, A C Cooke, R Davidson*

118 Intracerebral haemorrhage due to possible venous obstruction in the neck *M A Kiley R J Burns, P C Blumbergs*

120 Contribution of in vivo ^{1}H spectroscopy to the diagnosis of deep-seated brain abscess *J Sabatier, M Tremoulet, J-P Ranjeva, C Manelfe, I Berry, V Gilard, M Malet-Martino*

Correspondence

121 A triptan too far? *P-H M van der Kuy, J J H M Lohman*
121 A triptan too far? *W J Meijler*
121 A triptan too far? *K B Klein.* Reply by *P J Goadsby*
122 Line bisection in hemianopia *V W Mark.* Reply by *J Barton, S Black*
123 Myoclonus of peripheral origin *V G H Evidente, J N Caviness.* Reply by *M R Magistris, F Assal, F J G Vingerhoets*

124 **Book reviews**

Proceedings

126 Proceedings of the 1998 summer meeting of the British Neuropsychiatry Association, Robinson College, Cambridge, 29-30 June 1998 *J R Hodges*

Consensus statement

128 Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh consensus conference on medical management of stroke, 26 and 27 May 1998

Historical note

56 Convolutions and asymmetries of the brain *J M S Pearce*

Neurological stamp

103 Theodore Schwann (1810-82) *L F Haas*

No 2 FEBRUARY 1999 Page **Editorial**

131 Tremor in multiple sclerosis *S H Alusi, S Glickman, T Z Aziz, P G Bain*

Editorial commentaries

135 Episodic memory in transient global amnesia *A Z J Zeman*
136 Mechanisms of recovery from aphasia *J-C Baron*

Review

137 The cholinergic hypothesis of Alzheimer's disease: a review of progress *P T Francis, A M Palmer, M Snape, G K Wilcock*

Papers

148 Episodic memory in transient global amnesia: encoding, storage, or retrieval deficit? *F Eustache, B Desgranges, P Laville, B Guillery, C Lalevée, S Schaeffer, V de la Sayette, S Iglesias, J-C Baron, F Viader*
155 Mechanisms of recovery from aphasia: evidence from positron emission tomography studies *E Warburton, C J Price, K Swinburn, R J S Wise*
162 Executive function in depression: the role of performance strategies in aiding depressed and non-depressed participants *S Channon, P S S Green*
172 Hashimoto's encephalitis as a differential diagnosis of Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease *M Seipelt, I Zerr, R Nau, B Mollenhauer, S Kropp, B J Steinhoff, C Wilhelm-Gössling, C Bamberg, R W C Janzen, P Berlit, F Manz, K Felgenhauer, S Poser*
177 Are sex and educational level independent predictors of dementia and Alzheimer's disease? Incidence data from the PAQUID project *L Letenneur, V Gilleron, D Commenges, C Helmer, J M Orgogozo, J F Dartigues*
184 Evaluation of the NINCDS-ADRDA criteria in the differentiation of Alzheimer's disease and frontotemporal dementia *A R Varma, J S Snowden, J J Lloyd, P R Talbot, D M A Mann, D Neary*
189 The use of electrophysiological monitoring in the intraoperative management of intracranial aneurysms *Jaime R Lopéz, Steven D Chang, Gary K Steinberg*
197 Chronic motor neuropathies: response to interferon-β1a after failure of conventional therapies *I S J Martina, P A van Doorn, P I M Schmitz, J Meulstee, F G A van der Meché*
202 Central visual, acoustic, and motor pathway involvement in a Charcot-Marie-Tooth family with an Asn205Ser mutation in the connexin 32 gene *M Bähr, F Andres, V Timmerman, M E Nelis, C Van Broeckhoven, J Dichgans*
207 One year outcome in mild to moderate head injury: the predictive value of acute injury characteristics related to complaints and return to work *J van der Naalt, A H van Zomeren, W J Sluiter, J M Minderhoud*

Short reports

214 Anti-amphiphysin I antibodies in patients with paraneoplastic neurological disorders associated with small cell lung carcinoma *A Saiz, J Dalmau, M Husta Butler, Q Chen, J Y Delattre, P De Camilli, F Graus*
218 Activation of selected trunk muscles during symmetric functional activities in poststroke hemiparetic and hemiplegic patients *Ruth Dickstein, Yael Heffes, Yocheved Laufer, Zvika Ben-Haim*
222 Age related axonal neuropathy in spinocerebellar ataxia type 3/Machado-Joseph disease (SCA3/MJD) *T Klockgether, L Schöls, M Abele, K Bürk, H Topka, F Andres, G Amoiridis, R Lüdtke, O Riess, F Laccone, J Dichgans*
225 Leptomeningeal metastasis after surgical resection of brain metastases *T C van der Ree, D W J Dippel, C J J Avezaat, P A E S Smitt, C J Vecht, M J van den Bent*
228 Tc-99m HMPAO SPECT in the evaluation of Alzheimer's disease: correlation between neuropsychiatric evaluation and CBF images *M B Imran, R Kawashima, S Awata, K Sato, S Kinomura, S Ono, M Sato, H Fukuda*
233 Pure apraxic agraphia with abnormal writing stroke sequences: report of a Japanese patient with a left superior parietal haemorrhage *M Otsuki, Y Soma, T Arai, A Otsuka, S Tsuji*

Clinicopathological case conference

238 Progressive aphasia with rapidly progressive dementia in a 49 year old woman *J D W Greene, J R Hodges, J W Ironside, C P Warlow*

Neurological pictures

244 Radiosurgically treated acromegaly *Hiroki Kurita, Shunsuke Kawamoto, Takaaki Kirino*
245 Suprascapular nerve entrapment at the spinoglenoid notch due to a ganglion cyst *Michel van Zandijcke, Jan Casselman*

246 Neoplastic cerebral aneurysm from metastatic lung adenocarcinoma associated with cerebral thrombosis and recurrent subarachnoid haemorrhage *J Gliemroth, G Nowak, U Kehler, H Arnold, C Gaebel*

Letters

248 Intralaminar dural haematoma developing in the contralateral convexity after temporal lobectomy *C-K Chung, Y M Kim, J G Chi*

249 Carbamazepine hypersensitivity syndrome presenting as vasculitis of the CNS *A Mesec, U Rot, T Perković, T Lunder, B Šibanc*

250 Thalamotomy for severe antipsychotic induced tardive dyskinesia and dystonia *C E M Hillier, C M Wiles, B A Simpson*

251 Gabapentin in the treatment of painful diabetic neuropathy: a placebo controlled, double blind, crossover trial *K C Gorson, C Schott, R Herman, A H Ropper, W M Rand*

252 Single motor unit activity pattern in patients with Schwartz-Jampel syndrome *L G Christova, A S Alexandrov, B A Ishpekova*

253 Transient severe parkinsonism after acute organophosphate poisoning *K R Müller-Vahl, H Kolbe, R Dengler, K R Müller-Vahl*

254 Oropharyngeal palsy in Guillain-Barré and Fisher's syndromes is associated with muscle weakness in the neck and arm *M Koga, N Yuki, K Hirata*

255 Cumulative meta-analysis of aspirin efficacy after cerebral ischaemia of arterial origin *A Algra, J Van Gijn*

Correspondence

255 Hemifacial spasm *P J Jannetta, A Kassam.* Reply by *R Pego Reigosa*

256 Measuring the rate of progression and estimating the preclinical period of Parkinson's disease with [18F] dopa PET *R J Hardie.* Reply by *P Morrish*

256 Utilisation and costs of profession care and assistance according to disability of patients with multiple sclerosis in Flanders (Belgium) *R B Forbes, R J Swingler*

257 **Book reviews**

Proceedings

258 Proceedings of the Association of British Neurologists, Royal College of Physicians, London, 9-11 September 1998

Neurological stamp

237 Multiple sclerosis *L F Haas*

No 3 MARCH 1999

Page **Editorial**

273 A critical appraisal of the chronic whiplash syndrome *J M S Pearce*

Editorial commentaries

277 Infections and the Guillain-Barré syndrome *H-P Hartung*

278 Orthostatic tremor *P D Thompson*

Papers

279 Pain after whiplash: a prospective controlled inception cohort study *D Obelieniene, H Schrader, G Bovim, I Miseviciene, T Sand*

284 Evidence for a non-orthostatic origin of orthostatic tremor *B Boroojerdi, A Ferbert, H Foltys, C M Kosinski, J Noth, M Schwarz*

289 Multicentre European study of thalamic stimulation in parkinsonian and essential tremor *P Limousin, J D Speelman, F Gielen, M Janssens, and study collaborators*

297 Cognitive outcome after unilateral pallidal stimulation in Parkinson's disease *G Vingerhoets, C van der Linden, E Lannoo, V Vandewalle, J Caemaert, M Wölters, D Van den Abbeele*

305 Saccadic performance characteristics and the behavioural neurology of Tourette's syndrome *R H Farber, N R Swerdlow, B A Clementz*

313 Subjective perception of body sway *M Schieppati, E Tacchini, A Nardone, J Tarantola, S Corna*

323 Three dimensional MRI estimates of brain and spinal cord atrophy in multiple sclerosis *C Liu, S Edwards, Q Gong, N Roberts, L D Blumhardt*

331 Comparative study of ^{99m}Tc-ECD and ^{99m}Tc-HMPAO for peri-ictal SPECT: qualitative and quantitative analysis *T J O'Brien, B H Brinkmann, B P Mullan, E L So, M F Hauser, M K O'Connor, J Hung, C R Jack*

340 Pontine lesions mimicking acute peripheral vestibulopathy *F Thömke, H C Hopf*

350 Prognostic factors in presurgical assessment of frontal lobe epilepsy *C H Ferrier, J Engelsman, G Alarcón, C D Binnie, C E Polkey*

357 Basilar impression complicating osteogenesis imperfecta type IV: the clinical and neuroradiological findings in four cases *M Hayes, G Parker, J Ell, D Sillence*

365 Global aphasia without hemiparesis: language profiles and lesion distribution *R E Hanlon, W E Lux, A W Dromerick*

370 Early diagnosis of subependymal giant cell astrocytoma in children with tuberous sclerosis *R Nabbout, M Santos, Y Rolland, O Delalande, O Dulac, C Chiron*

Short reports

376 Antiganglioside antibodies in Guillain-Barré syndrome after a recent cytomegalovirus infection *A Khalili-Shirazi, N Gregson, I Gray, J Rees, J Winer, R Hughes*

380 Parkinson's syndrome after closed head injury: a single case report *M Doder, M Jahanshahi, N Turjanski, I F Moseley, A J Lees*

386 Novel mutation of the P_0 extracellular domain causes a Déjérine-Sottas syndrome *G M Fabrizi, T Cavallaro, M Morbin, A Simonati, F Taioli, N' Rizzuto*

390 Decreased CGRP, but preserved Trk A immunoreactivity in nerve fibres in inflamed human superficial temporal arteries *G Saldanha, J Hongo, G Plant, J Acheson, I Levy, P Anand*

393 Conduction aphasia elicited by stimulation of the left posterior superior temporal gyrus *M Quigg, N B Fountain*

397 Cluster headache-like attack as an opening symptom of a unilateral infarction of the cervical cord: Persistent anaesthesia and dysaesthesia to cold stimuli *V de la Sayette, S Schaeffer, O Coskun, F Leproux, G Defer*

401 EEG findings in dementia with Lewy bodies and Alzheimer's disease *R C G Briel, I G McKeith, W A Barker, Y Hewitt, R H Perry, P G Ince, A F Fairbairn*

Neurological pictures

404 Cerebral mucormycosis *D Birchall, W K Leong, W McAuliffe*

405 Abdominal pseudohernia caused by diabetic truncal radiculoneuropathy *R A Weeks, P K Thomas, A N Gale*

Letters

406 Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease presenting as complex partial status epilepticus: a report of two cases *J H Rees, S J Smith, D M Kullmann, N P Hirsch, R S Howard*

407 Childhood demyelinating diseases with a prolonged remitting course and their relation to Schilder's disease: report of two cases *V Leuzzi, G Lyon, M R Cilio, C J M Pedespan, D Fontan, J-F Chateil, A Vital*

408 Guillain-Barré syndrome after heat stroke *G Pfeiffer, W Steffen*

408 Hydrodynamic performance of a new siphon preventing device: the SiphonGuard *Z Czosnyka, M Czosnyka, J D Pickard*

410 Convulsions induced by donepezil *T Babic, N Zurak*

410 Severe toxic neuropathy due to fibrates *P Corcia, B de Toffol, C Hommet, A Autret, A P Jonville-Bera*

Correspondence

410 Macs with multiple sclerosis *D I Shepherd*

411 High incidence and prevalence of multiple sclerosis in south east Scotland: evidence of a genetic predisposition *G V McDonnell, S A Hawkins.* Reply by *P M Rothwell*

411 Albendazole therapy for subarachnoid cysticerci: clinical and neuroimaging analysis of 17 patients *A Carpio.* Reply by *O H del Brutto*

412 **Book reviews**

Neurological stamp

330 Theodor Meynert (1833–92) *L F Haas*

World Wide Web

296 *Journal of Neurology Neurosurgery and Psychiatry* - http://www.jnnp.com

No 4 APRIL 1999

Page **Editorial**

415 Same name, new face for JNNP: www.jnnp.com *C Kennard*

Editorial commentary

416 Health outcome measures *Y Ben-Shlomo*

Neurology and medicine

417 Neurology and the skin *O Hurko, T T Provost*

Papers

431 Influence of clinical and demographic variables on quality of life in patients with Parkinson's disease *K H Karlsen, J P Larsen, E Tandberg, J G Mæland*

436 Efficacy, safety, and tolerance of the non-ergoline dopamine agonist pramipexole in the treatment of advanced Parkinson's disease: a double blind, placebo controlled, randomised, multicentre study *M M Pinter, O Pogarell, W H Oertel*

442 Impairment of EEG desynchronisation before and during movement and its relation to bradykinesia in Parkinson's disease *H-C Wang, A J Lees, P Brown*

447 EMG responses to free fall in elderly subjects and akinetic rigid patients *A R Bisdorff, A M Bronstein, C Wolsley, M A Gresty, A Davies, A Young*

456 Cervical spondylotic myelopathy in elderly people: a high incidence of conduction block at C3–4 or C4–5 *T Tani, H Yamamoto, J Kimura*

465 Statistical power of MRI monitored trials in multiple sclerosis: new data and comparison with previous results *M P Sormani, P D Molyneux, C Gasperini, F Barkhof, T A Yousry, D H Miller, M Filippi*

470 Significance of vomiting after head injury *P A Nee, J M Hadfield, D W Yates, E B Faragher*

474 Evaluating methods for estimating premorbid intellectual ability in closed head injury *K J Watt, R E O'Carroll*

480 Measuring change in disability after inpatient rehabilitation: comparison of the responsiveness of the Barthel Index and the Functional Independence Measure *J J M F van der Putten, J C Hobart, J A Freeman, A J Thompson*

485 Relation between neuropsychological and neuroimaging findings in patients with late whiplash syndrome *B P Radanov, I Bicik, J Dvorak, J Antinnes, G K von Schulthess, A Buck*

490 Prevention of poststroke depression: 1 year randomised placebo controlled double blind trial of mianserin with 6 month follow up after therapy *H Palomäki, M Kaste, A Berg, R Lönnqvist, J Lönnqvist, M Lehtihalmes, J Hares*

495 Isolated dysarthria due to extracerebellar lacunar stroke: a central monoparesis of the tongue *P P Urban, S Wicht, H Ch Hopf, S Fleischer, O Nickel*

502 Impairment of willed actions and use of advance information for movement preparation in schizophrenia *R Fuller, M Jahanshahi*

Lesson of the month

510 Sarcoid tumour: continuing diagnostic problems in the MRI era *A J Larner, J A Ball, R S Howard*

Short reports

513 Antiganglioside antibody in patients with Guillain-Barré syndrome who show bulbar palsy as an initial symptom *M Koga, N Yuki, K Hirata*

517 Unidirectional dyslexia in a polyglot *R R Leker, I Biran*

520 Proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy pattern of progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy in AIDS *A Iranzo, A Moreno, J Pujol, J Martí-Fàbregas, P Domingo, J Molet, J Ris, J Cadafalch*

524 Memory guided saccade deficit after caudate nucleus lesion *A-I Vermersch, B M Gaymard, S Rivaud-Pechoux, C J Ploner, Y Agid, C Pierrot-Deseilligny*

528 Ocular microtremor in patients with idiopathic Parkinson's disease *C Bolger, S Bojanic, N F Sheahan, D Coakley, J F Malone*

532 Whipple's disease mimicking progressive supranuclear palsy: the diagnostic value of eye movement recording *L Averbuch-Heller, G W Paulson, R B Daroff, R J Leigh*

536 Elementary visual hallucinations, blindness, and headache in idiopathic occipital epilepsy: differentiation from migraine *C P Panayiotopoulos*

541 Affective symptoms in multiple system atrophy and Parkinson's disease: response to levodopa therapy *V Fetoni, P Soliveri, D Monza, D Testa, F Girotti*

Neurological pictures

544 Harlequin syndrome *M Corbett, D A Abernethy*

545 Disseminated cysticercosis *A I Bhigjee, C Sanyika*

546 Prostatic carcinoma presenting as brain stem dysfunction *C M Everett, N J Gutowski*

Letters

547 In vivo cerebral proton MRS in a case of subacute sclerosing panencephalitis *A M Salvan, S Confort-Gouny, P J Cozzone, J Vion-Dury, B Chabrol, J Mancini*

548 Alternating hemiplegia of childhood or Hashimoto's encephalopathy? *P Balestri, S Grosso, G Garibaldi*

549 Subthalamic nucleus stimulation improves directly levodopa induced dyskinesias in Parkinson's disease *R Figueiras-Méndez, F Marín-Zarza, J A Molina, F J Jiménez-Jiménez, M Orti-Pareja, C Magariños, M A López-Pino, V Martínez*

550 Cerebral infarction: a rare complication of wasp sting *F Crawley, F Schon, M M Brown*

551 Cerebrospinal fluid manganese concentrations in patients with symmetric pallidal hyperintensities on T1 weighted MRI *T Katsuragi, E Iseki, K Kosaka, S Koyano, K Iwabuchi*

Correspondence

552 The role of the nucleus intercalatus in vertical gaze holding *N A R Munro.*
Reply by *A M Bronstein, A J Larner, J C Janssen, S F Farmer*

553 "Summary measure" statistic for assessing the outcome of treatment trials in relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis *N A Simonian, A McAllister, J Lull.* Reply by *C Liu, L D Blumhardt, A L W Po*

554 Hypothesis on the pathogenesis of vacuolar myelopathy, dementia, and peripheral neuropathy in AIDS *A Di Rocco, P Werner*

554 **Book reviews**

Neurological stamp

535 Adam Politzer (1835-1920) *L F Haas*

No 5 MAY 1999

Page **Editorial**

557 Secondary prevention after cerebral ischaemia of presumed arterial origin: is aspirin still the touchstone? *A Algra, J van Gijn, P J Koudstaal*

Editorial commentary

560 Autosomal recessive Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease *S Malcolm*

Review

561 Supratentorial cavernous haemangiomas and epilepsy: a review of the literature and case series *N F Moran, D R Fish, N Kitchen, S Shorvon, B E Kendall, J M Stevens*

Papers

569 Study on the gene and phenotypic characterisation of autosomal recessive demyelinating motor and sensory neuropathy (Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease) with a gene locus on chromosome 5q23-q33 *A Gabreëls-Festen, S van Beersum, L Eshuis, E LeGuern, F Gabreëls, B van Engelen, E Mariman*

575 Successful treatment of IgM paraproteinaemic neuropathy with fludarabine *H C Wilson, M P T Lunn, S Schey, R A C Hughes*

581 Atypical form of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis *S Sasaki, M Iwata*

586 Motor root conduction in neuralgic amyotrophy: evidence of proximal conduction block *Y-L Lo, K R Mills*

591 Intraoperative monitoring during surgery for acoustic neuroma: benefits of an extratympanic intrameatal electrode *N Mullatti, H B Coakham, A R Maw, S R Butler, M H Morgan*

600 Predicting deterioration in patients with lobar haemorrhages *K D Flemming, E F M Wijdicks, E K St Louis, H Li*

606 Critical closing pressure in cerebrovascular circulation *M Czosnyka, P Smielewski, S Piechnik, P G Al-Rawi, P J Kirkpatrick, B F Matta, J D Pickard*

612 Comparison of mouse bioassay and immunoprecipitation assay for botulinum toxin antibodies *P A Hanna, J Jankovic, A Vincent*

617 Non-painful sensory phenomena after spinal cord injury *P J Siddall, J McClelland*

623 Recurrent spinal epidural metastases: a prospective study with a complete follow up *J J van der Sande, W Boogerd, R Kröger, A C Kappelle*

628 Volumetric magnetic resonance imaging study of the brain in subjects with sex chromosome aneuploidies *M M Warwick, G A Doody, S M Lawrie, J N Kestelman, J J K Best, E C Johnstone*

Lesson of the month

633 Bilateral enhancing thalamic lesions in a 10 year old boy: case report *W C Olivero, P Deshmukh, M Gujrati*

Short reports

636 Mortality in patients with epilepsy: 40 years of follow up in a Dutch cohort study *D P Shackleton, R G J Westendorp, D G A Kasteleijn-Nolst Trenité, J P Vandenbroucke*

641 Microangiopathy of the brain and retina with hearing loss in a 50 year old woman: extending the spectrum of Susac's syndrome *R A Barker, J R Anderson, P Meyer, D J Dick, N J Scolding*

644 Operated low grade astrocytomas: a long term PET study on the effect of radiotherapy *U Roelcke, K von Ammon, O Hausmann, D L Kaech, W Vanloffeld, H Landolt, J A Rem, O Gratzl, E W Radü, K L Leenders*

648 Effect of radiotherapy on brain glucose metabolism in patients operated on for low grade astrocytoma *M Bruehlmeier, U Roelcke, B Amsler, K H Schubert, O Hausmann, K von Ammon, E W Radü, O Gratzl, C Landmann, K L Leenders*

654 Human chorionic gonadotrophin in CSF, not serum, predicts outcome in germinoma *T Inamura, S Nishio, K Ikezaki, M Fukui*

658 Vasculitic polyradiculopathy in systemic lupus erythematosus *T L Stefurak, G Midroni, J M Bilbao*

662 Neurological complications of anterior spinal surgery for kyphosis with normal somatosensory evoked potentials (SEPs) *L Pelosi, A Jardine, J K Webb*

665 The tau gene A0 polymorphism in progressive supranuclear palsy and related neurodegenerative diseases *H R Morris, J C Janssen, O Bandmann, S E Daniel, M N Rossor, A J Lees, N W Wood*

668 Concurrent performance of motor tasks and processing capacity in patients with schizophrenia *R Fuller, M Jahanshahi*

672 Sympathetic contralateral vestibulopathy after unilateral zoster oticus *P Schulz, V Arbusow, M Strupp, M Dieterich, W Sautier, T Brandt*

677 Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy: a prevalence study in south east England *M P T Lunn, H Manji, P P Choudhary, R A C Hughes, P K Thomas*

681 Levodopa may improve orthostatic tremor: case report and trial of treatment *A J Wills, L Brusa, H C Wang, P Brown, C D Marsden*

Neurological pictures

684 Visual hallucinations and palinopsia due to an occipital lobe tuberculoma *D J Werring, C D Marsden*

685 Cortical sclerosis presenting with dementia as a sequel of rapid correction of hyponatraemia *C Lebrun, P Thomas, M Chatel, M N Magnie, P Paquis, S Chanalet*

687 Paradoxical emboli: the proof was short lived *O Heinzlef, B Cormier, D Meyniel*

Letters

688 Facial diplegia with paraesthesias: facial nerve enhancement in three dimensional MRI *A Hozumi, N Yuki, K Yamazaki, K Hirata*

688 Restless legs syndrome associated with spinal cord lesions *M Hartmann, R Pfister, K Pfadenhauer*

689 Coma in thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura *F E Kelly, D F Treacher, F M K Williams, B J Hunt, R S Howard*

699 Anaphylactoid reaction to methyl prednisolone developing after starting treatment with interferon β-1b *D Clear*

690 Poststreptococcal neuropathy *S J Hickman, R B Godwin-Austen, L M Henderson*

691 A sensory level on the trunk and sparing the face from vertebral artery dissection: how much more subtle can we get? *T G Phan, E F M Wijdicks*

692 Sudden unexpected death: a rare event in a large community based prospective cohort with newly diagnosed epilepsy and high remission rates *S D Lhatoo, Y Langan, B K Macdonald, S Zeidan, J W A Sander*

693 Opportunities for improving the quality of care in malignant cerebral glioma *E Davies, M Bannon*

Correspondence

693 MRI in vertebral artery dissection *R T F Cheung, W Mak, K L Tsang.* Reply by *A Auer, S Felber*

694 Clinical usefulness of MRI in multisystem atrophy *C Counsell, A Hughes.* Reply by *A Schrag, N P Quinn*

694 A dubious therapy for patients with multiple sclerosis *G Goldenberg.* Reply by *A M Plohmann, L Kappos*

695 Neurology and the gastrointestinal system *O Jolobe*

696 **Book reviews**

Neurological stamp

680 Alexander Onufrievich Kovalevsky (1840-1901) *L F Haas*

No 6 JUNE 1999

Page **Editorial**

699 Primary central nervous system lymphoma *L M DeAngelis*

Editorial commentary

702 Case-control study of presenelin-1 intronic polymorphism *J Williams P G Kehoe M J Owen*

Review: Neurology and medicine

703 Neurology of the pituitary gland *J R Anderson, N Antoun, N Burnet, K Chatterjee, O Edwards, J D Pickard, N Sarkies*

Papers

722 Case-control study of presenilin-1 intronic polymorphism in sporadic early and late onset Alzheimer's disease *M Yasuda, N Hirono, K Maeda, T Imamura, E Mori, C Tanaka*

727 Axonal and perikaryal involvement in chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy *M Nagamatsu, S Terao, K Misu, M Li, N Hattori, M Ichimura, M Sakai, H Yamamoto, H Watanabe, S Riku, E Ikeda, J Hata, M Oda, M Satake, N Nakamura, S Matsuya, Y Hashizume, G Sobue*

743 Higher cerebral function and hemispheric blood flow during awake carotid artery balloon test occlusions *R S Marshall, R M Lazar, J P Mohr, J Pile-Spellman, L Hacein-Bey, D H Duong, S Joshi, X Chen, B Levin, W L Young*

739 Multiple large and small cerebellar infarcts *S Canaple, J Bogousslavsky*

746 Progressive bradykinesia and hypokinesia of ocular pursuit in Parkinson's disease *G U Lekwuwa, G R Barnes, C J S Collins, P Limousin*

754 Statistical parametric mapping with ^{18}F-dopa PET shows bilaterally reduced striatal and nigral dopaminergic function in early Parkinson's disease *K Ito, P K Morrish, J S Rakshi, T Uema, J Ashburner, D L Bailey, K J Friston, D J Brooks*

759 Topiramate in clinical practice: first year's postlicensing experience in a specialist epilepsy clinic *M W Kellett, D F Smith, P A Stockton, D W Chadwick*

764 Probability of bilateral disease in people presenting with a unilateral vestibular schwannoma *D G R Evans, R Lye, W Neary, G Black, T Strachan, A Wallace, R T Ramsden*

768 Clinical features and outcomes in patients with non-acoustic cerebellopontine angle tumours *C L Mallucci, V Ward, A S Carney, G M O'Donoghue, I Robertson*

Short reports

772 Stereotactic thalamotomy in the treatment of essential tremor of the upper extremity: reassessment including a blinded measure of outcome *A Zirh, S G Reich, P M Dougherty, F A Lenz*

776 Developmental stuttering and Parkinson's disease: the effects of levodopa treatment *J M Anderson, J D Hughes, Leslie J Gonzalez Rothi, Gregory P Crucian, K M Heilman*

779 Axonal phenotype of Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease associated with a mutation in the myelin protein zero gene *F Chapon, P Latour, P Diraison, S Schaeffer, A Vandenberghe*

783 Intracortical inhibition of the motor cortex is normal in chorea *R Hanajima, Y Ugawa, Y Terao, T Furubayashi, K Machii, Y Shiio, H Enomoto, H Uesugi, H Mochizuki, I Kanazawa*

787 Click evoked myogenic potentials in the differential diagnosis of acute vertigo *G Heide, S Freitag, I Wollenberg, H Iro, K Schimrigk, U Dillmann*

791 Cerebrospinal fluid concentrations of soluble CD27 in HTLV-I associated myelopathy and multiple sclerosis *R Q Hintzen, D Paty, J Oger*

794 Tremor induced by toluene misuse successfully treated by a Vim thalamotomy *Y Miyagi, F Shima, K Ishido, T Yasutake, K Kamikaseda*

Neurological pictures

797 Diffusion weighted MRI demonstrates abnormal pyramidal tract in hemiparesis *U C Wieshmann, M R Symms, P A Bartlett, S D Shorvon, C A Clark, G J Barker*

799 Increased cerebrospinal fluid flow through the foramen of Magendie after decompression for Chiari I malformation *D Santamarta, M E Kusak, L M de Campos, J M Sierra*

800 An arm with a mind of its own *H T S Benamer, R de Silva*

Letters

801 Complex partial seizures provoked by photic stimulation *S Seddigh, F Thömke, T H Vogt*

802 Creutzfeldt-Jakob-like syndrome induced by lithium, levomepromazine, and phenobarbitone *H Kikyo, Tetsuo Furukawa*

803 Central nervous system involvement in a novel connexin 32 mutation affecting identical twins *W Marques Jr, M G Sweeney, N W Wood, S J Wroe, W Marques*

804 Isolated ischaemia of the spinal cord due to bilateral vertebral artery dissection *P Garnier, D Michel, R Peyron, O Beauchet, F le Bras, F G Barral*

804 Autonomic dysfunction and orthostatic hypotention caused by vitamin B12 deficiency *S Toru, T Yokota, A Inaba, M Yamawaki, M Yamada, H Mizusawa, M Hayashi*

Correspondence

805 Sandifer's syndrome and gastro-oesophageal reflux disease *D S Theodoropoulos, R F Lockey, H W Boyce Jr*

806 Is inherited thrombophilia a risk factor for arterial stroke? *C R Kennedy*

806 Lyme borreliosis and intracranial aneurysm *J D Polet, H C Weinstein.* Reply by *J Oksi, H Kalimo, R J Marttila, M Marjamäki, P Sonninen, J Nikoskelainen, M K Viljanen*

807 **Book reviews**

Historical note

796 Post-traumatic meningioma: case report and historical perspective *R M Kotzen, R M Swanson, T H Milhorat, J A Boockvar*

Neurological stamp

733 Stjepan Betlheim (1898-1970) *I Buzov*

810 Index to volume 66

Contents of volume 66